Design Method for High Efficiency of Flow in Circular Pipes

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q_r: Flow in pipe,

Vef : Circulation efficiency;

V_{max}: Velocity max;

V_r: Velocity in pipe,

$A_{max:}$ Cross sectional area correspond to Q_{max},

Q_p : Flow in full section,

θ_{Qmax}: Water surface angle correspond to Q_{max}

R_R: the resistance rate.

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